

[Rady - kriteria konvergence

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> **restart:**

with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=sqrt(n+1/n):

pn:=unapply(rada,n):

Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);

pnlimit:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);

if pnlimit<>0 then r:="NE" else

podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):

**odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then r:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1 or
podil<1 then r="ANO" else r="NE" fi fi fi:**

Konverguje:=r;

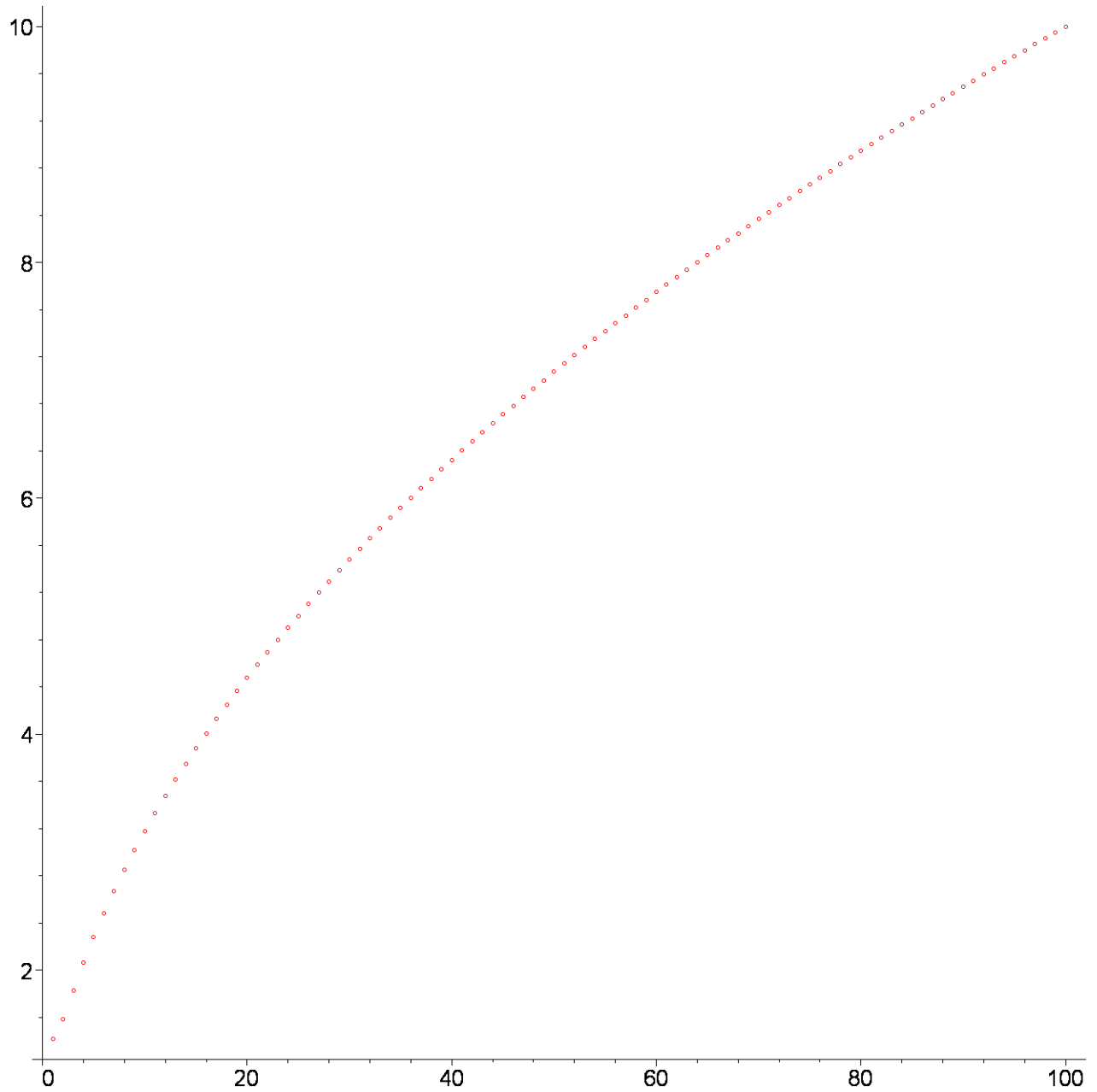
body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..100)]:

display(body);

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sqrt{n + \frac{1}{n}}$$

pnlimit := ∞

Konverguje := "NE"



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> restart:
with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=((-1)^(n+1))/(n*(n+1)):

pn:=unapply(rada,n):
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
Soucet:=sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity):
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else
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podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):
odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then r:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1 or
podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:
Konverguje:=r;
if r="ANO" then Soucet else Soucet:=infinity fi:
Soucet:=Soucet;
body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..10)]:
display(body);

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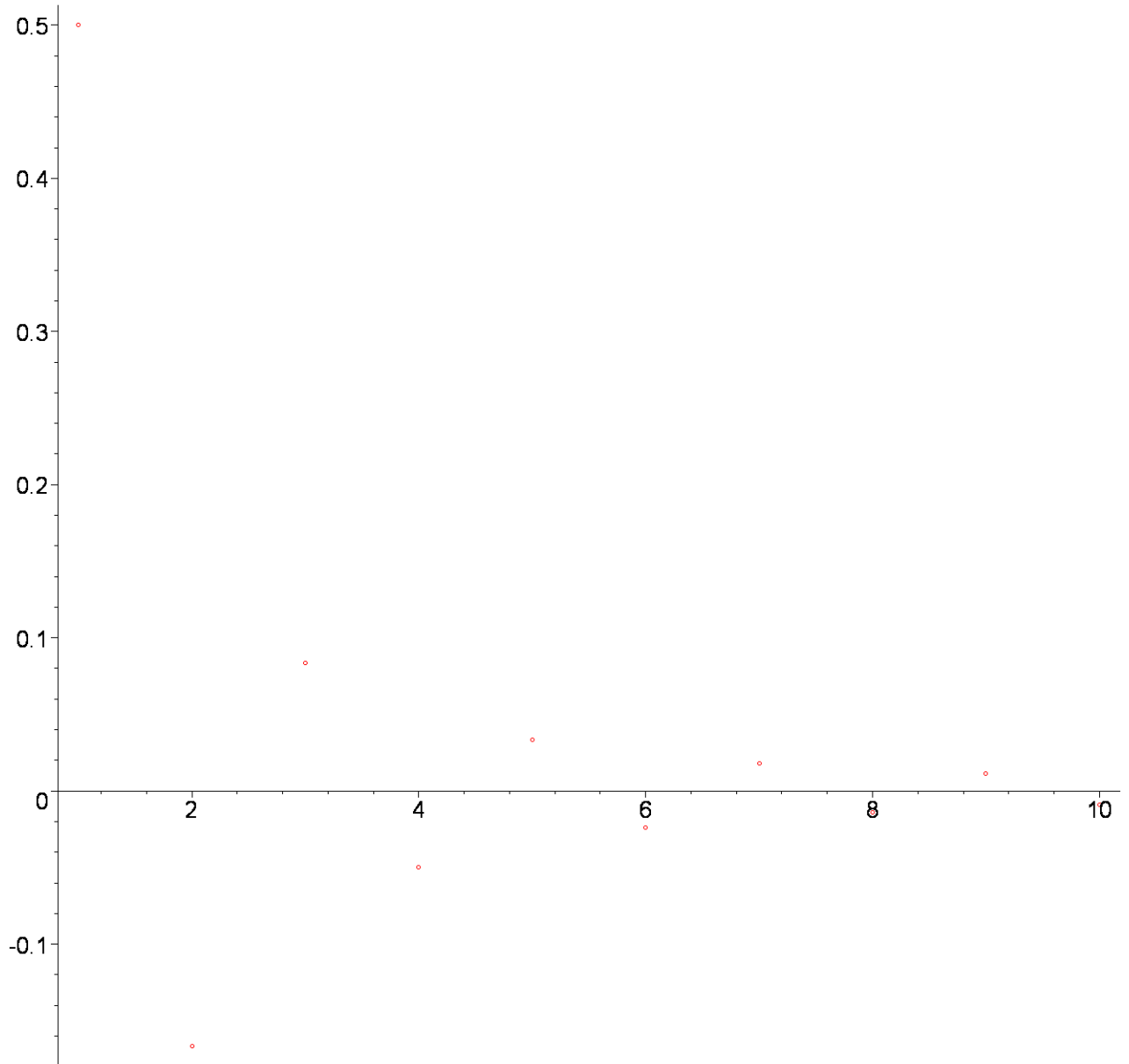
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{(n+1)}}{n(n+1)}$$

limita := 0

Error, cannot determine if this expression is true or false:
`limit((-1)^(n+1)/n/(n+1))^(1/n),n = infinity) < 1`

Konverguje := r

Soucet := ∞



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> restart:
with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=n^2/n!:

pn:=unapply(rada,n):
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
Soucet:=sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity):
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else
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podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):
odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then r:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1 or
podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:
Konverguje:=r;
if r="ANO" then Soucet else Soucet:=infinity fi:
Soucet:=Soucet;
body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..10)]:
display(body);

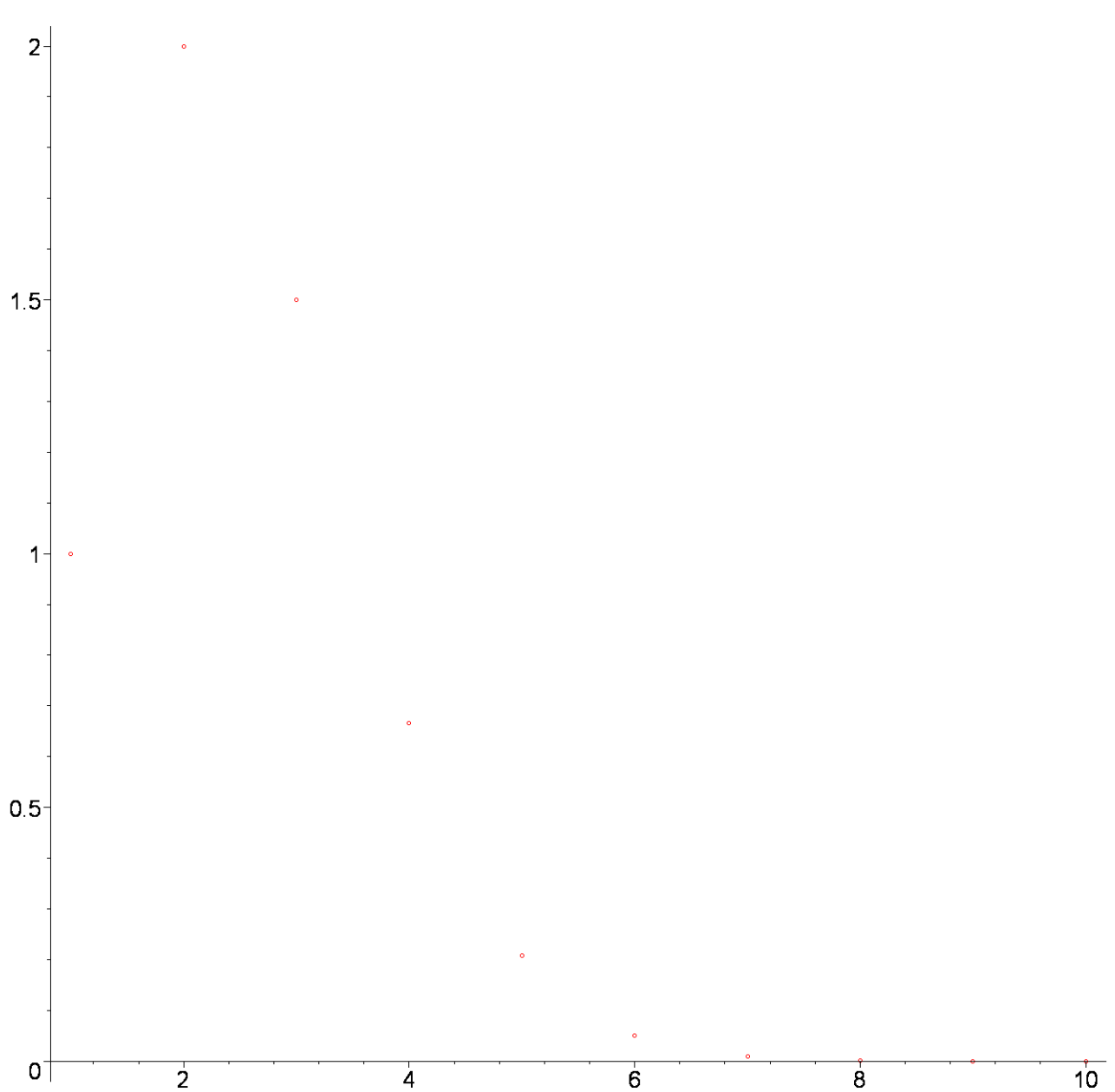
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$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2}{n!}$$

limita := 0

Konverguje := "ANO"

Soucet := 2 e



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> restart:
with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=(1/2^n+1/3^n):

pn:=unapply(rada,n):
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
Soucet:=sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity):
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else
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podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):
odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then r:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1 or
podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:
Konverguje:=r;
if r="ANO" then Soucet else Soucet:=infinity fi:
Soucet:=Soucet;
body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..10)]:
display(body);

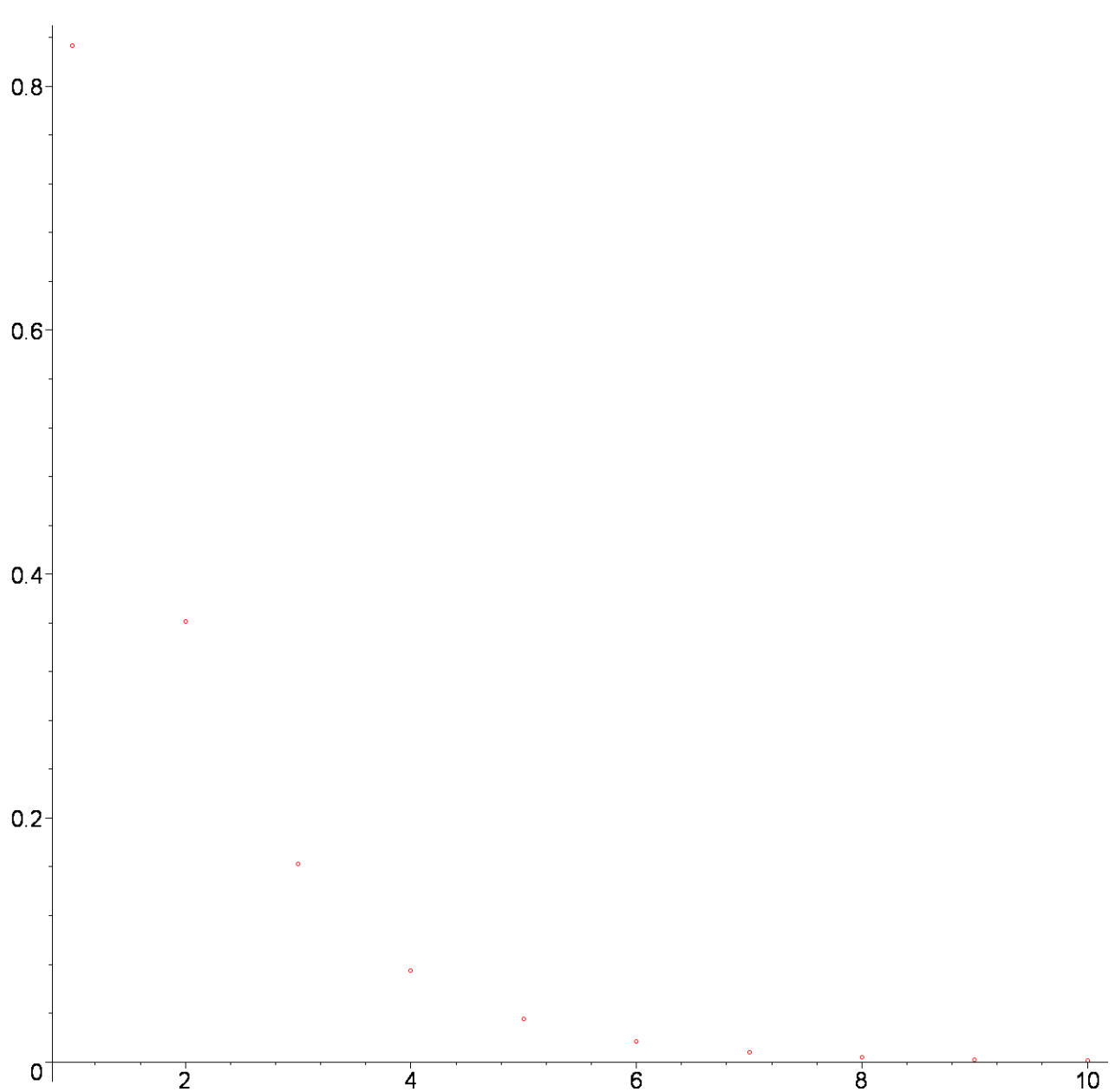
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$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2^n} + \frac{1}{3^n} \right)$$

$$\textit{limita} := 0$$

$$\textit{Konverguje} := \textit{"ANO"}$$

$$\textit{Soucet} := \frac{3}{2}$$



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> restart:
with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=(1+n)/(1+n^2):

r:="?":
pn:=unapply(rada,n):
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
Soucet:=sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else
podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):
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odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then integ:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1
or podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:
if r="?" then IntegralKriter:=integ; else Konverguje:=r fi;

body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..10)]:
display(body);

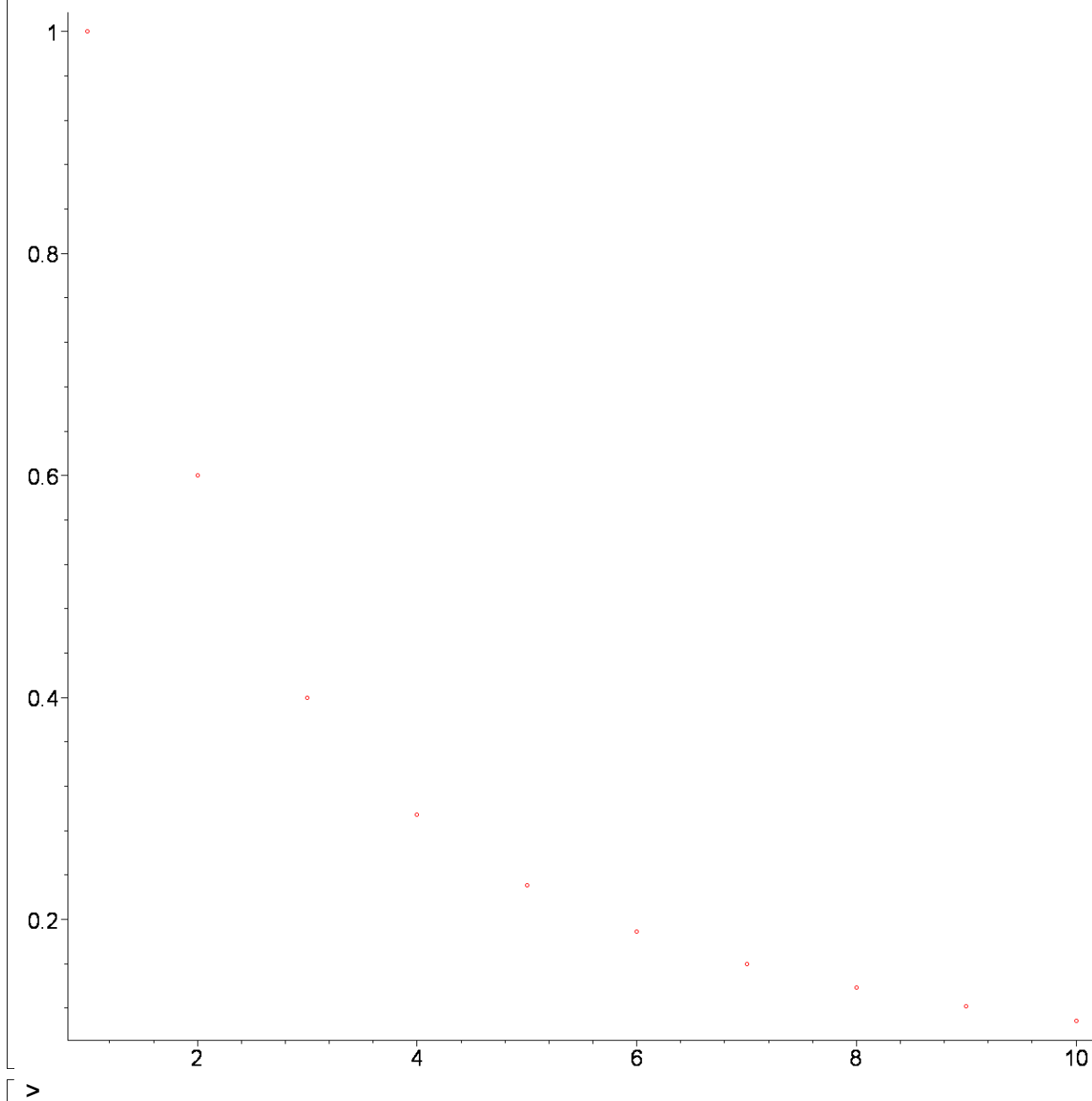
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$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1+n}{1+n^2}$$

Soucet := ∞

limita := 0

IntegralKriter := ∞



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> restart:
with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=(n+7)!/(7^n*n!):

r:="?":
pn:=unapply(rada,n):
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
Soucet:=sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else
podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):
odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then integ:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1
or podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:
if r="?" then IntegralKriter:=integ; else Konverguje:=r fi;

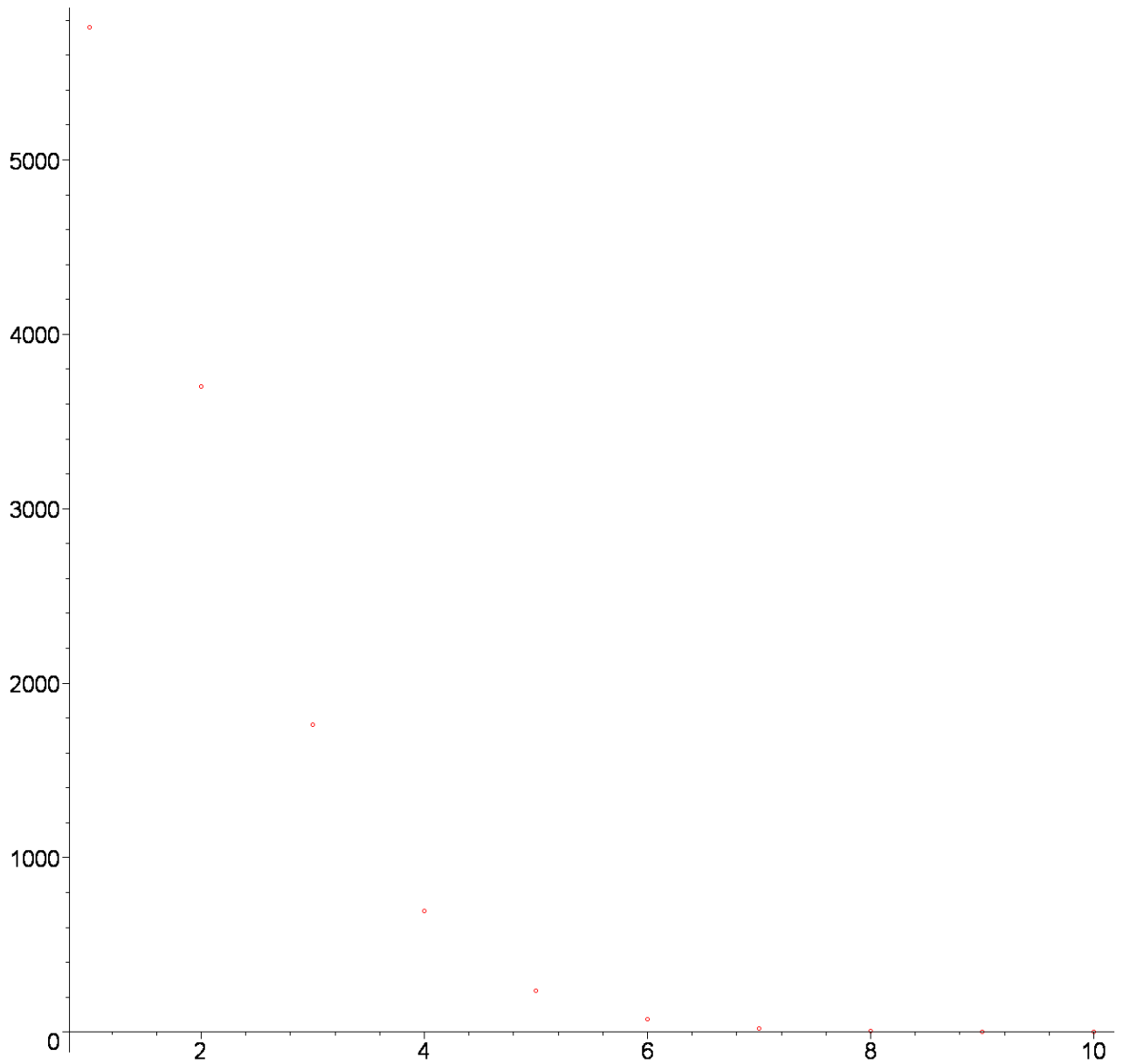
body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..10)]:
display(body);
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$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+7)!}{7^n n!}$$

$$\text{Soucet} := \frac{142981475}{11664}$$

$$\text{limita} := 0$$

$$\text{Konverguje} := \text{"ANO"}$$



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> restart:
with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=(3^n)/n^3:

r:="?":
pn:=unapply(rada,n):
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
Soucet:=sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else
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podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):
odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then integ:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1
or podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:
if r="?" then IntegralKriter:=integ; else Konverguje:=r fi;

body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..10)]:
display(body);

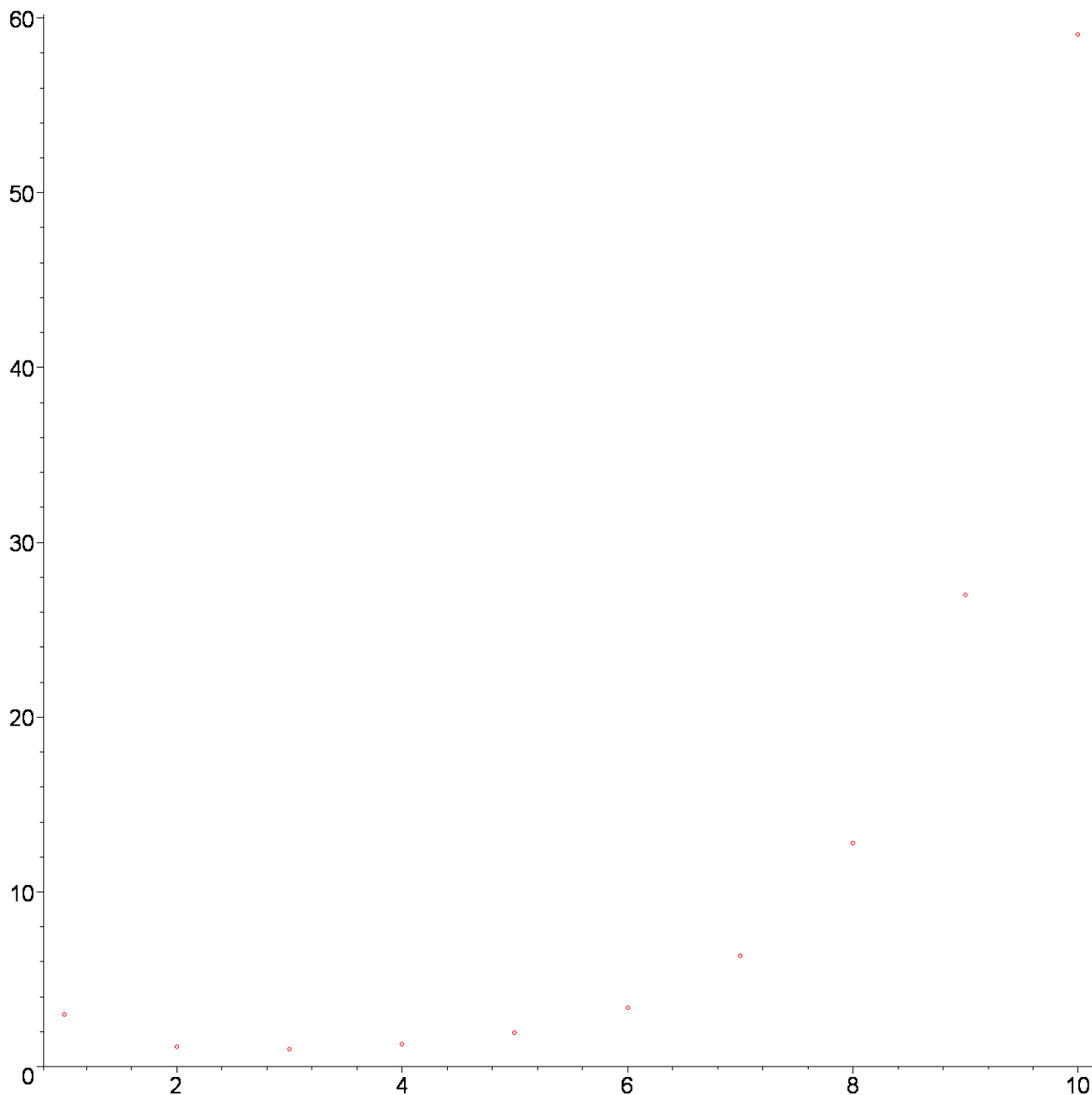
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$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{n^3}$$

Soucet := polylog(3, 3)

limita := ∞

Konverguje := "NE"



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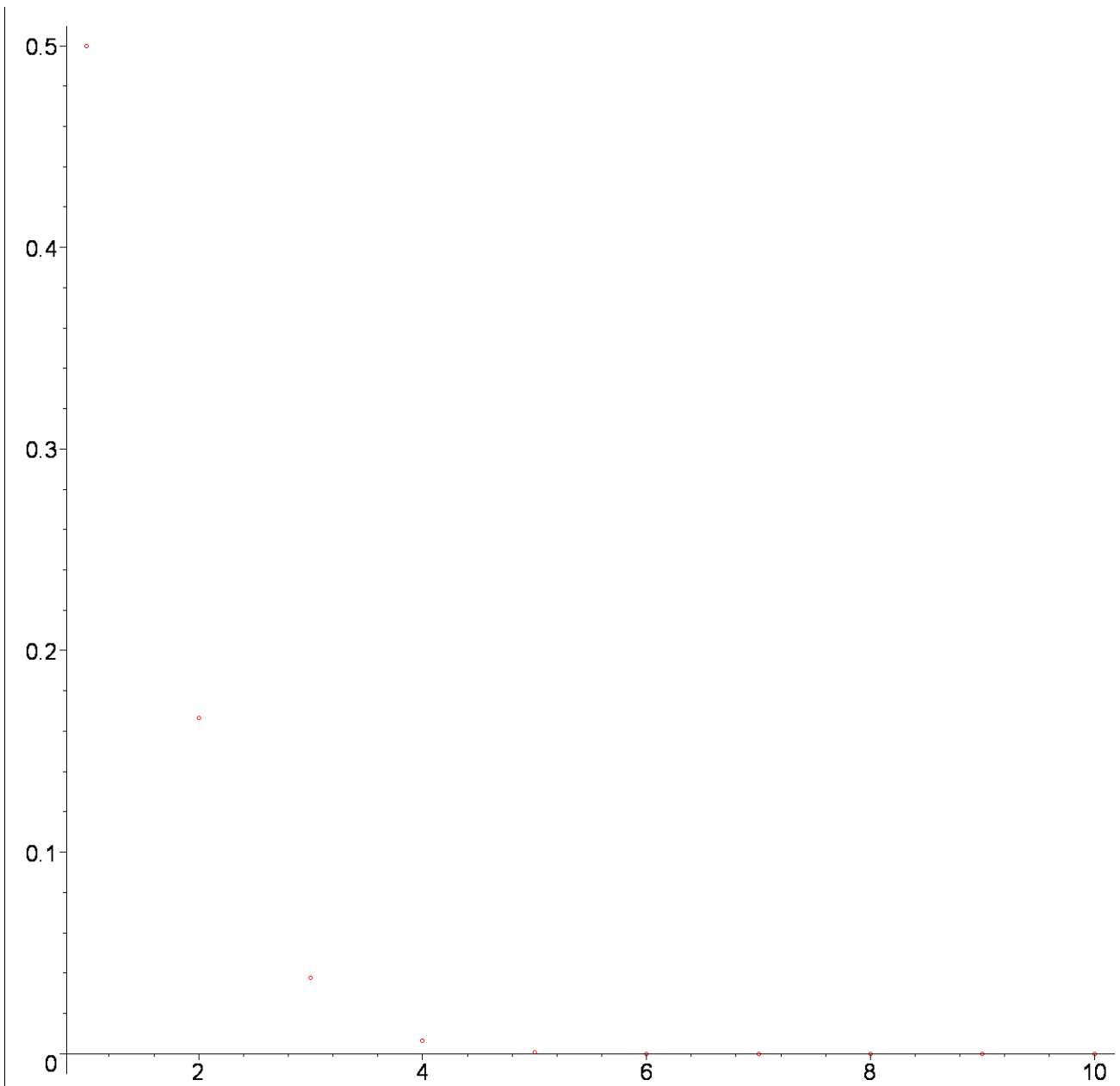
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> restart:  
with(plots) :with(plottools):  
  
rada:=n^n/(2*n)!:  
  
r:="?":  
pn:=unapply(rada,n):  
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);  
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);  
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else  
podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):  
odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and  
(odmoc=1) then integ:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1  
or podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:  
if r="?" then IntegralKriter:=integ; else Konverguje:=r fi;  
  
body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=1..10)]:  
display(body);
```

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^n}{(2n)!}$$

limita := 0

Konverguje := "ANO"



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> restart:
with(plots) :with(plottools):

rada:=1/n*(sqrt(n+1)-sqrt(n-1)):

r:="?":
pn:=unapply(rada,n):
Sum(pn(n),n=1..infinity);
limita:=limit(pn(n),n=infinity);
if limita<>0 then r:="NE" else
podil:=limit(abs(pn(n+1)/pn(n)),n=infinity):
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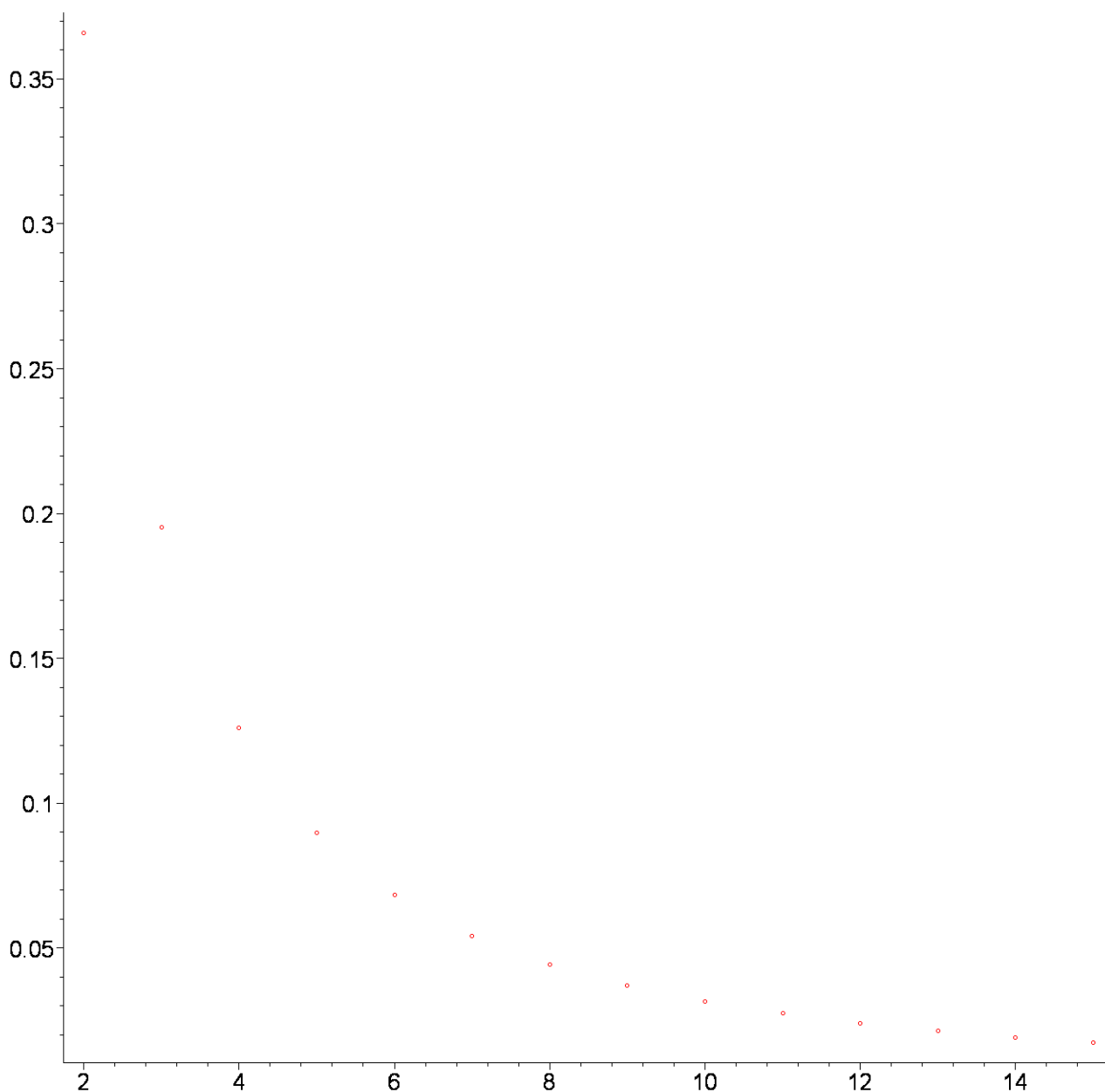
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odmoc:=limit((pn(n))^(1/n),n=infinity): if (podil=1) and
(odmoc=1) then integ:=int(pn(n),n=1..infinity) else if odmoc<1
or podil<1 then r:="ANO" else r:="NE" fi fi fi:
if r="?" then IntegralKriter:=integ; else Konverguje:=r fi;

body:=[seq(point([n,pn(n)],color=red,symbol=circle),n=2..15)]:
display(body);
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$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n-1}}{n}$$

limita := 0

IntegralKriter := $-\ln(\sqrt{2}-1) - 2\sqrt{2} + \ln(\sqrt{2}+1) + \pi$



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