

## - Krivkovy integral - reziduova veta

[ 12. Vypoctete hodnotu integralu pres mnozinu  $A[+] = \{z[k] \mid \operatorname{Im}(z[k]) > 0\}$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(x^2 + 2x + 2)^2} dx$$

[ Nejprve si zjistime poly:

[> **solve(z^2+2\*z+2=0);**

$$-1 + I, -1 - I$$

[ Oba poly jsou dvojnasobne, pricemz my si vybereme pouze ten, ktere splnuji vstupni podminku.

[ Pouzijeme reziduovou vetu

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(x^2 + 2x + 2)^2} dx = 2\pi I \operatorname{Rez}\left(\frac{x^2}{(x^2 + 2x + 2)^2}, -1 + I\right)$$

[ Vypocet rezidua prvedeme pres limitu:

[> **der:=diff(x^2/(x+1+I)^2,x);**

$$der := \frac{2x}{(x+1+I)^2} - \frac{2x^2}{(x+1+I)^3}$$

[> **l:=limit(der,x=I-1);**

$$l := \frac{-1}{2} I$$

[ Ted uz staci jen dosadit do vzorce:

[> **nintegr:=2\*Pi\*I\*l;**

$$nintegr := \pi$$

[ Coz je vysledek

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[ 13. Vypoctete krivkovy integral, kde C je kladne probehnuta kruznice o stredu  $2i$  a polomeru 2

$$\int_C \frac{z e^z}{z^2 + 4} dz$$

[ Zrejme plati nasledujici rovnost

$$\frac{z e^z}{z^2 + 4} = \frac{e^z \left( \frac{1}{z - 2I} + \frac{1}{z + 2I} \right)}{2}$$

[ Napiseme  $g(z) = \exp(z)/2*(z+2*I)$ ,  $h(z) = \exp(z)/2$ ,  $f(z) = g(z) + h(z)/(z-2*I)$  a uvazujeme jednoduse souvislou oblast  $\{z \mid |z-2I| < 3\}$  na ktore jsou funkce g,h holomorfni. Integral pres krivku C funkce g je roven nule, integral z funkce  $h(z)/(z-2*I)$  je roven  $\pi*(I*\cos 2 - \sin 2) = I$ .

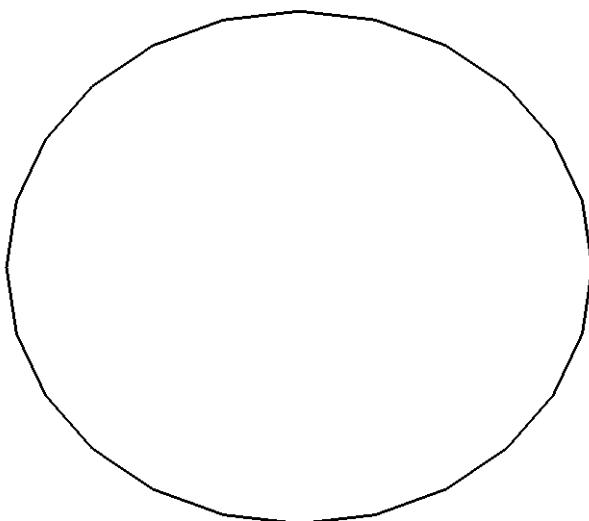
[ Aby to bylo aspon trosku zajimave, zkusime si neco nakreslit:

[> **kriv:=plot3d([2\*cos(t), 2\*sin(t)+2, 0], t=0..2\*Pi, r=0..2, color=g**

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    reen, thickness=3):
[> Real:=(x,y)->Re((x+y*I)*exp(x+y*I)/((x+y*I)^2+4));
          Real := (x, y) → Re  $\left( \frac{(x + y I) e^{(x + y I)}}{(x + y I)^2 + 4} \right)$ 
[> Imag:=(x,y)->Im((x+y*I)*exp(x+y*I)/((x+y*I)^2+4));
          Imag := (x, y) → Im  $\left( \frac{(x + y I) e^{(x + y I)}}{(x + y I)^2 + 4} \right)$ 
[> gr:=plot3d(Real,x=1..4,y=1..4,style=PATCHNOGRID):
Warning, unable to evaluate the function to numeric values in the region;
see the plotting command's help page to ensure the calling sequence is
correct
[> display(kriv,gr);

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[ Tak tohle se netvari privetive, takze si noco vykreslim spise u vicenasobnych integralu :|

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